



Conference September 26 - 27, 2016 Management Center Innsbruck Innsbruck / Austria

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healthcare in europe - a safe haven?

"standard of care" from a multidisciplinary perspective

Health systems in Europe face major challenges after the economic crisis and against the background of increasing healthcare costs. Providing innovative personalized treatments to European citizens, as well as an increasing healthcare need of **ageing societies** will further intensify this situation.

In this context, **cross-border healthcare** can be seen as a chance for states to better coordinate specialized treatment centres offering necessary innovative, high quality, but expensive, care. Recent developments (e.g. **migration**) or biomedical advancements (e.g. in **reproductive care**) thereby influence the **standard of care** states are willing to provide, while legal developments and **human rights** can further determine what states have to provide.

This conference will explore various aspects regarding standard of care by exploring, amongst others, the following questions from a **multidisciplinary** perspective, considering aspects of ethics, law, policy, (bio) medicine, and economics.

- Which standard of care do countries have to provide to their citizens from a (bio) medical, legal and ethical perspective?
- Which standard of care is required by law; of the European Union (EU), the Council of Europe, or by national constitutional law?
- Which role does healthcare rationing and cost-effectiveness play in the decision process?
- Above all, is it possible to define a standard of care, and how do human rights influence this standard?
- Do we have to adapt this standard of care due to ageing societies?
- How could innovative but expensive treatments that provide patient-relevant benefits (e.g. for rare diseases or personalised cancer treatments) enhance access to affordable care, and what role does Health Technology Assessment (HTA) play in this context?
- Which standard of care do patients expect?
- What does this mean for the situation of patients receiving highly innovative medical treatments abroad, facing discrimination or a lack of treatment supply after returning to their home countries e.g. in **reproductive care**?

DFP-Continuing Education: The Conference is certified and registered with the Continuing Education Programme of the Austrian Medical Chamber (ID: 549422, 8 points)

Organizing Committee:

- Verena Stühlinger, Magdalena Flatscher-Thöni, Department of Public Health,
 Health Services Research and Health Technology Assessment, UMIT
- Markus Frischhut, Department Management & Law, MCI
- Michael Ganner, Caroline Voithofer, Institute of Private Law, LFU
- Gabriele Werner-Felmayer, Biological Chemistry & Ethucation, MUI

Conference programme

time	Monday, September 26			
09:00 – 12:45	Arrival of participants and speakers, registration			
12:45 – 13:15	Official opening of Conference with Funding Bodies + Organizing Committee			
13:15 – 14:15	Access to healthcare and human rights Ineta Ziemele (LV) Judge at the European Court of Human Rights (ECtHR): 2005 – 2014 Constitutional Court of Latvia (since 2015) Commentator: Engelbert Theurl (AT) Professor, Institute of Financial Studies, Faculty of Economics and Statistics, Leopold-Franzens University, Innsbruck			
14:15 – 15:45 (90 min)	Participant presentations – Session I Healthcare in Europe – Insights on the standard of care Chair: Joaquín Cayón-De las Cuevas (ES) 1.1. André den Exter (NL): What's in, what's out of the health benefit package and the relevance of human rights 1.2. Cinzia Piciocchi (IT): Standard of care and over-medicalization: Rationing or rationalization? 1.3. Evangelos Katsikis (GR): The Sisyphus approach in the Greek healthcare system reforms. European lessons (ought to be) learned? 1.4. Maria Sheppard (UK): Standard of care: Cost-effectiveness vs patient choice in the English NHS			
15:45 – 16:15	Coffee Break (3rd Floor)			
16:15 – 17:15 (60 min)	Participant presentations – Session II A Rationing – European perspective Chair: Markus Frischhut (AT) II.A.1. Elvira Häusler (CH): Standard of care – From volume to value II.A.2. Anna Maria Bialek (PL): (Im)possibly high level of human health protection? Polish perspective II.A.3. Dawid Sześciło (PL): Is the equity of access to healthcare a European constitutional standard? A comparative review II.A.4. Susan Zinner (US): The EU standard of care in a mobile society: Lessons from the U.S.	Participant presentations – Session II B Rationing – Perspectives on selected issues Chair: Thomas Dolezal (CZ) II.B.1. Michal Koscik (CZ): Access to high-priced medicines in the Czech Republic: A case study of legal responsibility and liability II.B.2. Katarzyna Miaskowska-Daszkiewicz (PL): The oncological package – Polish idea of a fast oncological therapy – assessment of implementation II.B.3. Dean Harris (US): The effects of age on the standard of care: Rationing and cultural variation		
17:15 – 17:30	Break Control of the			
17:30 – 19:00	Choosing wisely – challenges in modern medicine Herbert Tilg (AT) Professor, Director, Department of Internal Medicine I, Medical University, Innsbruck Commentator: Judith Sandor (HU) Professor, Faculty of Political Science, Legal Studies and Gender Studies, Central European University (CEU), Budapest			

time	Tuesday, September 27			
09:00 – 10:00	Access to healthcare for migrants in the Nordic countries Karl Solveig (NO)			
	Professor of Health Law, Faculty of Law, University of Bergen			
	Commentator: Barbara Sperner-Unterweger (AT)			
	Professor, Deputy Director of the Department of Psychiatry and Psychotherapy, Medical University, Innsbruck			
10:00 – 10:30	Coffee Break (3rd Floor)			
10:30 – 12:00	00 Participant presentations – Session III A Participant presentations – Session III B			
(90 min)	Migration and health	New technologies and healthcare		
	Chair: Bela Gebrewold (AT)	Chair: Martina Überall (AT)		
	III.A.1. Tomislav Sokol (HR): Standard of care, health insurance and European Union?	III.B.1. Vera Raposo (CN): Does cybermedicine require a new and specific standard of care?		
	A path towards harmonisation?	III.B.2. Juan Ignacio (ES): mHealth: A new challenge for health systems		
	III.A.2. Elisa Rossetti (IT): The access to healthcare for asylum seekers in Italy:	III.B.3. Matthias Pirs (AT): Citizen participation in new health technologies –		
	Disparities between legislation and practice	Europe's legal perspective on the standard of care III.B.4. Róise Connolly (UK): Health and human rights – Is access to diagnostic technology the		
	III.A.3. Rachid Khaldoun (MA): Do migrants with short term asylum have access to innovative healthcare after returning to their home countries?	next frontier?		
	III.A.4. Tomasz Sroka (PL): The impact of standardization of procedures in medicine on limits	nove notice.		
	of physicians' liability			
12:00 – 12:30	Poster presentations			
(30 min)	Chair: Organizing Committee			
	P.1. Stefan Oberbichler (AT): Covering changing needs in long term medical data collection – Preliminary results?			
	P.2. Estrada Milagros (ES): Doctors as patients – Fostering a change in health behaviours			
	P.3. Alessandra Pentone (IT): An apple a day keeps the patient away: When autonomous therapeutic choices result in danger for healthcare professionals			
	P.4. Melodi Kosaner Kliess (AT): Health technology assessment (HTA) for better resource utilization: An example of implantable medical devices			
	P.5. Nikola Komlenac (AT): The negative association between the adherence to masculine norms and medical or psychological help-seeking behaviour: A review on the literature about homosexual mer			
	P.6. Michelle Falkenbach, Anna-Sophia Bilgeri (AT): Undo Mentalis: A concept reducing the stigmatization associated with mental health			
	P.7. Gloria Tauber (AT): Violence in LGBT relationships – Discussion in the medical curriculum?			
	P.8. Mahmoud Salama (AT): Global cross-border reproductive care: More questions and less answers			
	P.9. Helena Krejčíková (CZ): (Malfunctioning) Interconnection between the systems of healthcare and social services in the Czech Republic			
	P.10. Theodoros Trokanas (CY): Standards of care and medical malpractice in modern Cypriot case-law			
	P.11. Belén Trigo García (ES): Cosmetic procedures, informed consent and standard of care			

time	Tuesday, September 27				
13:30 – 15:00	Participant presentations – Session IV A	Participant presentations – Session IV B	Participant presentations – Session IV C		
(90 min)	Human reproduction I	Access to healthcare	Decisions and health		
	Chair: Magdalena Flatscher-Thöni (AT)	Chair: Siegfried Walch (AT)	Chair: Caroline Voithofer (AT)		
	 IV.A.1. Joaquín Cayón-De las Cuevas (ES): The national margin of appreciation regarding reproductive care: Should it be narrowed in order to ensure a minimum standard for medically-assisted reproduction? IV.A.2. Dobrochna Maria Bach-Golecka (PL): Abortion and the standard of care in reproductive care IV.A.3. Domenico Rosani (IT): The right to know one's origins as a common standard 	IV.B.1. Silvia Angerer (AT): The influence of socioeconomic status on physicians' appointment waiting time: Evidence from an exploratory field experiment in Austria IV.B.2. Dominik Matt (IT): Success factors of implementing lean principles to healthcare delivery processes? A case based research IV.B.3. Grzegorz Glanowski (PL): Physician's due diligence and medical standards in Polish jurisprudence IV.B.4. Anna Katarzyna Jacek (PL): Does Poland provide its citizens treatment?	IV.C.1. Gustavo Merino Gómez (ES): Measures against vaccination rejection IV.C.2. Simone Schumann (AT): Involving citizens in conceptualizing the genetics clinic of the future IV.C.3. Brigitte Gschmeidler (AT): Challenges of genetic counselling: A survey among Austrian health professionals IV.C.4. Michael Urban (AT): Access to hearing aids and implantable devices in Europe		
15:00 – 15:30	Coffee Break (3rd Floor)				
15:30 – 17:00	Participant presentations – Session V A	Participant presentations – Session V B	Participant presentations – Session V C		
(90 min)	Human reproduction II	Ageing societies	Cross-border healthcare and implementation		
	Chair: Gabriele Werner-Felmayer (AT)	Chair: Michael Ganner (AT)	Chair: Verena Stühlinger (AT)		
	 V.A.1. Alexander Schuster (IT): Cross-border surrogacy and ART services in the context of the EU: Economic freedoms and human rights V.A.2. Teresa Hofstätter (AT): Ethical implications of international surrogacy arrangements V.A.3. Antonios Tsalidis (GR): Reforming surrogacy laws in Europe as a prerequisite for improvement of the current standards of reproductive care V.A.4. Mariia Gonchar (CH): The principle of the best interests of the child in cross-border surrogacy 	V.B.1. Patrick D'Haese (AT): What role can innovative medical technologies play in active-ageing and creating sustainable healthcare systems? V.B.2. Nertila Podgorica (AT): Ethical and legal issues in geriatric care? A systematic literature review V.B.3. Stefan Dinges (AT): Using ethics consultation in long-term care facilities V.B.4. Silvia Prosser (AT): Elder care in Austria – A gender perspective V.B.5. Anne-Marie Duguet, Daniela Galea, Pierre Mallia (FR): End of life and palliative care: Differences in healthcare laws and strategies in Europe	V.C.1. Zuzana Nordeng (NO): Moving towards convergence? The implementation of EU rules on cross-border care is Germany and Norway V.C.2. Lucia Busatta (IT): Standard of care for patients with rare diseases in Europe V.C.3. Monica Cappelletti (IT): European cross-border healthcare mobility: Italian case-study V.C.4. Robert Gradischnig (AT): Standard of care and the implementation of the cross-border healthcare directive (2011/24/EU - CBHD): The Austrian perspective		